



Molecular Genetics





(a) Outline the relationships among DNA, genes and chromosomes

- (a) State that DNA is a double helix comprising two strands of nucleotides, each nucleotide formed of a sugar, a phosphate group and one of four different bases
- (a) State the rule of complementary base pairing
- (a) State that each gene:
- Is a sequence of nucleotides, as part of a DNA molecule
- Codes for one polypeptides
- Is a unit of inheritance





Deoxyribonucleic acid (DNA) is a molecule that carries genetic code which is used to synthesise specific polypeptides

DNA has a double helix structure that comprises of two strands of nucleotides linked together that run in opposite direction

Each nucleotide consists of:

- A deoxyribose sugar
- A phosphate group
- A base containing nitrogen

There are four types of nitrogenous bases:

- Adenine (A)
- Guanine (G)
- Cytosine (C)
- Thymine (T)

Rule of complementary base pairing:

- Adenine always pair with thymine
- Cytosine always pair with guanine



Phosphate Group





Two strands of nucleotides are held together by bonds between the nitrogenous bases (hydrogen bond)

One strand of nucleotide is held together by bonds between the phosphate group and deoxyribose sugar (phosphodiester bond)



DNA, Gene & chromosome



<u>DNA</u>

• A molecule carrying genetic information

<u>Gene</u>

- A specific segment of DNA / a specific sequence of nucleotides as part of a DNA molecule
- A basic unit of inheritance-- plays a crucial role in determining an organism's traits
- "Contains instructions for making a protein": codes for one polypeptide through the process of transcription and translation
- Eg a DNA molecule contains **eye colour gene** which codes for **pigment protein** that gives our iris colour

Chromosomes

- DNA double helix **wraps around proteins** to form a compact structure known as a chromosome
- Each chromosomes contains many genes
- Humans have 46 chromosomes



(e) State that DNA is used to carry the genetic code, which is used to synthesise specific polypeptides (details of transcription and translation are not required)





transcription & translation



Transcription is the process by which the DNA template is used to make a single-stranded molecule called messenger RNA (mRNA) by complementary base pairing

Translation is the process by the ribosome reads the sequence of mRNA codons to make a polypeptide, which will fold into a protein



(f) State that genes may be transferred from the cells of one organism to the cells of another to form transgenic organisms





Genetic Engineering



- Genetic engineering is used to transfer genes from the cells of one organism to the cells of another to form transgenic organisms
- The transferred gene can express itself in the recipient organism.



(g) Briefly explain how a gene that controls the production of human insulin can be inserted into bacterial DNA to produce human insulin in medical biotechnology





Genetic engineering



Transfer of human insulin gene into bacteria E.coli

- 1) Human insulin gene is isolated by adding **restriction enzyme** that cuts the gene, producing sticky ends.
- 2) Plasmid from E.coli is cut with the same restriction enzyme. This produces sticky ends complementary to those of the insulin gene.
- 3) Mix the plasmid with the DNA fragment containing the human insulin gene. The human insulin gene will bind to the plasmid by complementary base pairing between their sticky ends, forming recombinant plasmid
- 4) Add the enzyme DNA ligase to seal the nick.
- 5) Mix the recombinant plasmid with E.coli bacterium. **Heat shock or electric shock** is applied to open up pores on the cell surface membrane of the bacterium for plasmid to enter. The E.coli that contains this recombinant plasmid is a transgenic bacterium
- 6) The transgenic bacteria are placed in **large fermenters under optimal conditions** for growth and reproduction. Fermenter consists of:
 - a nutrient broth containing glucose water and salts
 - Optimal temp = 37 degree celsius
 - Optimal pH
 - Air supply for aeration
 - Stirrer to mix substances evenly
- 1) At the end of fermentation, insulin protein is **extracted and purified** before it can be used.



(h) Discuss the possible benefits and ethical considerations of genetic engineering, in medicine and production of economically important plants and animals





Benefits of genetic engineering

Human insulin production



Low cost and high yield production: medicine becomes more affordable



Lesser risk of contamination compared to insulin obtained from the pancreas of animals.



Does not induce allergic response or immune rejection in the patient as the insulin produced is identical to human insulin.



Ethical concerns of vegetarians or religious groups can be overcome.



Benefits of genetic engineering

Agriculture



Genes that allow crops to **survive in harsh environment** such as drought or reduce maturation period can be introduced into crops, which can increase food production



Genetic engineering enables development of crops capable of producing **insecticidal proteins.** This may reduce environmental pollution as less pesticides are used.



Lower cost for farmer which can be passed on to the consumers



Genetically modified crops with enhanced nutritional value can be used to supply nutrients to people



Pesticide resistance genes can be introduced into crops so that crops will not be affected by pesticides use, increasing survival of crops



Risks of genetic engineering



Insect pests may develop resistance to the poison produced by the plant.



Useful insects such as insects that help with pollination such as butterfly and bees may be killed indiscriminately by the toxins produced by GM crops



Pest-resistance may be spread to weeds through cross-pollination, producing super weed



Upset the ecological balance.



Potential health concerns including allergen transfer, transfer of antibiotic resistance, unknown health effects.



World food production would be controlled by a few biotechnology companies.



Companies produce GM plants that produce sterile seeds means farmers have to purchase new seeds every year, which is a burden to the farmers



Ethical implications of genetic engineering



Unnatural to mix genes across species/ tampering with nature



GM food labelling is not mandatory in some countries. Consumers might be unaware that they are purchasing and consuming GM products.



GM food might not have been adequately tested, which means the long term impact it has on human is unknown



Genetic engineering may lead to class distinctions. Only individuals with sufficient financial means can afford certain gene technologies.



Morally wrong to exploit animals for medical research, especially when the animals are designed to suffer.

MEET THE OVERMUGGED TEAM

MEET OUR ALL-STAR TUTORS

All our tutors have between **7-13 years of teaching experience** and have guided countless batches of students to excel at 'O' Levels & 'A' Levels.

UNLOCK YOUR FULL POTENTIAL.



07 20+

7 (1)

LOCATIONS

We have classes across 7 locations in Singapore, with **3 main branches**.

TUTORS

We have a team of 20+ tutors, each specialising in their respective subjects.

RESULTS

About **70%** of OVERMUGGED students score an A1/A2 at 'O' Levels/ 'A' Levels.

STUDENT UNDER OUR CARE

We have about 700+ students under our care which we work closely with on a week-on-week basis!

SG FASTEST GROWING TUITION BRAND

We believe in uplifting the student community!



SOME STATS

OVERMUGGED, 'O' Levels Channel

6,214 subscribers

OVERMUCGED by traine. for Studiest

OVERMUGGED, 'A' Levels Channel 2,778 subscribers

One of SG largest Telegram student community

Overmugged launched a tuition subscription plan for 'O' Levels subjects to make education more affordable and accessible, and has achieved a six-figure revenue in its first year.

Julcan Post

LEADERS IN THE CHANGING EDUCATION LANDSCAPE

FEATURED ON STRAITS TIMES

Our efforts to go out of our way to support our students were captured by local new publications.

OVERMUGGED was SG first tuition center to host **large scale mock exam**!

Our student's needs comes first!



One Primary 6 student who is sitting mock exams told TODAY: "I feel stress didn't do any exams all the way until prelims and PSLE... I'll be unfamiliar wil environment and I cannot concentrate."



OUR LOCATIONS



BUKIT TIMAH Tan Kah Kee 2 min walk from Tan Kah Kee MRT.



TOA PAYOH CLASSROOM

Conveniently located near Toa Payoh MRT



JURONG EAST CLASSROOM

Right beside Jurong East MRT



Kovan Upper Serangoon Road 5min walk from Kovan MRT.



WOODLANDS CLASSROOM Right beside Woodlands MRT



MARINE PARADE PARKWAY CENTER Upcoming TE line in 2024.



TAMPINES READY IN 2024

Right beside Tampines MRT



OUR SECRET TO PRODUCE TOP RESULTS?

CONSISTENT HARD WORK,

OVER A LONG PERIOD OF TIME.

We work hard consistently alongside you, week in, week out.

We grind hard when no one is watching because we know that when it comes time for exams, we will be one cut above the rest.

LEARNING RESOURCES

IF YOU THOUGHT THE FREE MATERIALS ARE GOOD,

Wait till you see the resources our own students get!



WEEKLY WORKSHEETS

Topical, Thematic, Mock Test, Mock Exam, Prelim Prep, Practical Prep







WELFARE, ALL DAY EVERYDAY



NEED FOOD TO THINK Unlimited snack shelf





Our Policy

No deposit fee.

No extra material fee.

Unlimited access to study lounge.

Unlimited snacks.

Free consultations.

Special discounts for holiday program.



'O' LEVELS

\$80/lesson \$85/lesson (weekend)

INTEGRATED PROGRAM

\$90/lesson \$95/lesson (weekend)

'A' LEVELS

\$100/lesson \$105/lesson (weekend)

10% if signing up for 2 'A' Levels subject & above

Fees are collected at the start of the term (every 3 months).

ACADEMIC YEAR

TERM 1: NOV – JAN

Topical Recaps

Key highlight: Christmas Party

TERM 2: FEB – APR

Topical Mastery

Key highlight: March Holiday Cohesion Program

TERM 3: MAY – JUL

Prelim/EOY Preparation

Key highlight: Mock Prelim/EOY

TERM 4: AUG – OCT

'O' Levels / 'A' Levels Preparation

Key highlight: Mock Exams, Science Practical Assessment



Sign up for a free trial lesson

today!

<u>Class Schedule:</u>

SCAN ME





540 <u>d@gmail.com</u> ermugged.com nugged