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"What one man calls God, another calls the laws of physics."

-Nikola Tesla

TOPIC 15: STATIC ELECTRICITY



THE ABOUT



TIME

• A very simple chapter

CHAPTER ANALYSIS



EXAM

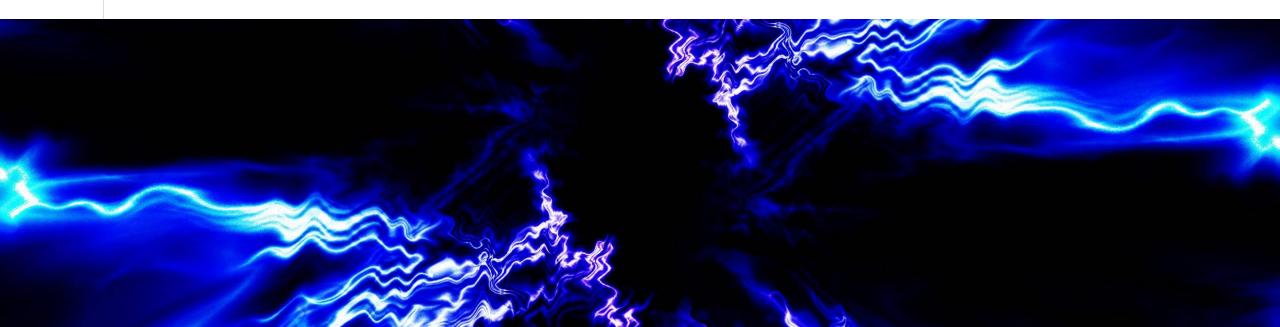
- Tested in conjunction with other electricity topics
- Practice drawing different electric field lines patterns



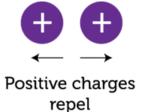
- Light-medium overall weightage
- Constitute to around 2% of marks for past 5 year papers

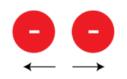
KEY CONCEPT

ELECTRIC CHARGE ELECTRIC FIELD ELECTRIC FIELD LINES



HOW CHARGES BEHAVE









Negative charges repel

Unlike charges attract

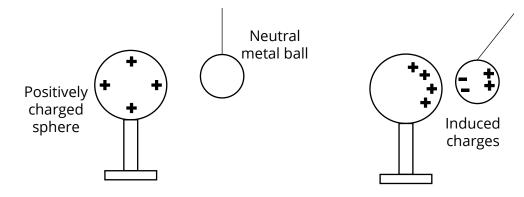
LAW OF ELECTROSTATICS

Unlike charges attract and like charges repel.

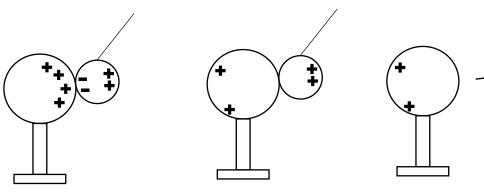
SI unit for charge is coulomb (C).

A neutral body has equal amount of positive and negative charge.

When a neutral object is brought close to a charged object, attraction occurs. (Induced charges)



If the neutral object touches the charged object, electrons will flow to the positive charged object and cause both objects to be positively charged. They then repel each other.



Electrons will flow into the metal sphere

They are both positively charged now.

They repel each other.

^{*}Please note that this can only occur for conductors, where electrons are free to move.



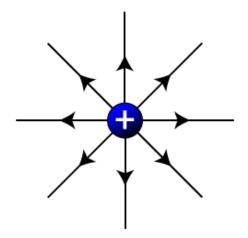
ELECTRIC FIELD LINES

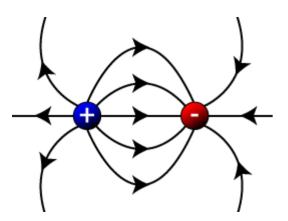
ELECTRIC FIELD

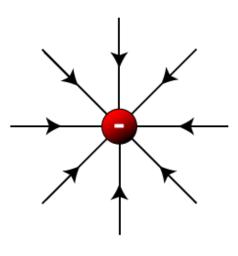
A region in which an electric charge experiences a force.

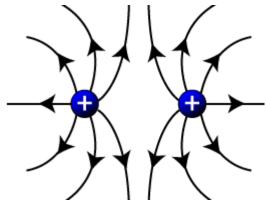
ELECTRIC FIELD LINE

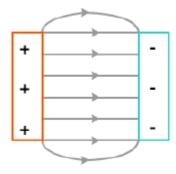
It is the path a positive charge will take. The direction of an electric field like follows the path of a positive charge.











NOTE THAT:

- Field lines should never cross
- Always from positive to negative
- Distance between field lines represent strength of electric field (stronger inside than outside)



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